Female Veterans & Veterans' Families

POLICY FORUM

14-15 AUGUST 2019









The Department of Veterans' Affairs would like to thank the participants of the 2019 Female Veterans and Veterans' Families Policy Forum for the perspectives, ideas and experiences they shared during the Forum, and their ongoing contribution to the veteran community. HEARING from
YOU

And what YOU
THINK is

We are DOING a LOT, but WE KNOW WE NEED to DO

IMPORTANT

TODAY: a RICH AGENDA but if

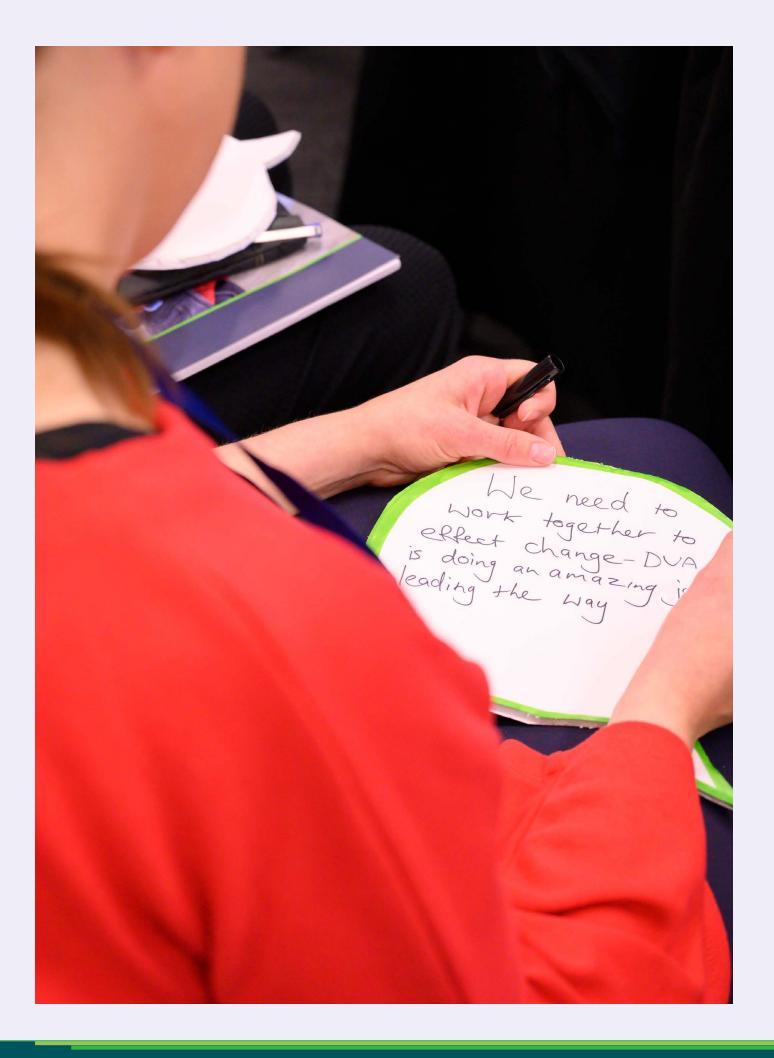
SOMETHING IS MISSIN

WE NEED Your

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The fourth meeting of the Female Veterans and Veterans' Families Policy Forum (the Forum) was convened on 14–15 August 2019 in Canberra, with 83 female veterans and veterans' families participating in the event.

The Forum leverages the lived experiences of female veterans and veterans' families to inform future Department of Veterans' Affairs (DVA) policy and service delivery options.

"It is fantastic to feel that the voices of [female veterans and veterans' families] are not only being heard, but are valued. It was an honour to be ... surrounded by so many wonderful women, all connected by defence service."

"You can actually see the changes that are being made... Actually seeing that change has been quite rewarding."

Representatives from DVA business areas attended various sessions of the Forum in an observer capacity. The feedback and ideas generated are being used to inform DVA projects and ongoing work.

OBJECTIVES

The Forum objectives were to:

- · Renew the group and build a network of engaged female veterans and veterans' families.
- Increase awareness and update knowledge of DVA Transformation.
- Leverage the groups' knowledge and lived experience to inform specific potential policy options.
- Explore how the Forum can best support other consultative fora.

STRUCTURE

The Forum was highly participative and solutions focused, with participants engaging in a range of activities and discussion topics. The Forum was comprised of the following sections:

- Minister's Address & Secretary's Address: DVA and Transformation
- · Learning Circles
- · Domains of Wellbeing
- · Policy Challenges & Developing Solutions

THIS REPORT

This report provides a high level summary of the feedback and ideas raised at the Forum. Quotes included in the report have been de-identified and are verbatim.

Relevant DVA business areas have been provided with additional detail to inform current and proposed projects.

MINISTER'S ADDRESS

Hon Darren Chester MP — Minister for Veterans and Defence Personnel

Minister Chester addressed the Forum. He:

- Recognised the unique nature of military service, saying "We need to tell [veterans'] stories, and to appreciate their service by supporting them and their families."
- Emphasised the importance of co-designing policy and services with veterans and their families, saying "You bring remarkable lived experience. Hearing these experiences at forums like this is how we fill the policy gaps."
- Stated the importance of supporting the mental health and wellbeing of veterans and their families, highlighting work currently occurring in this space.
- Thanked the participants for their feedback and ideas. "We need positive, practical and determined people. We'll do it better when we're together, rather than divided."

Minister Chester also addressed questions from participants regarding the Council for Women and Families United by Defence Service and the Prime Minister's Veterans' Employment Awards.



SECRETARY'S ADDRESS: DVA & TRANSFORMATION

Ms Liz Cosson AM CSC — DVA Secretary

Ms Cosson opened the Forum with an Acknowledgment to Country spoken in Ngunnawal language. She provided participants with an overview of the department and the work underway as part of the transformation, she:

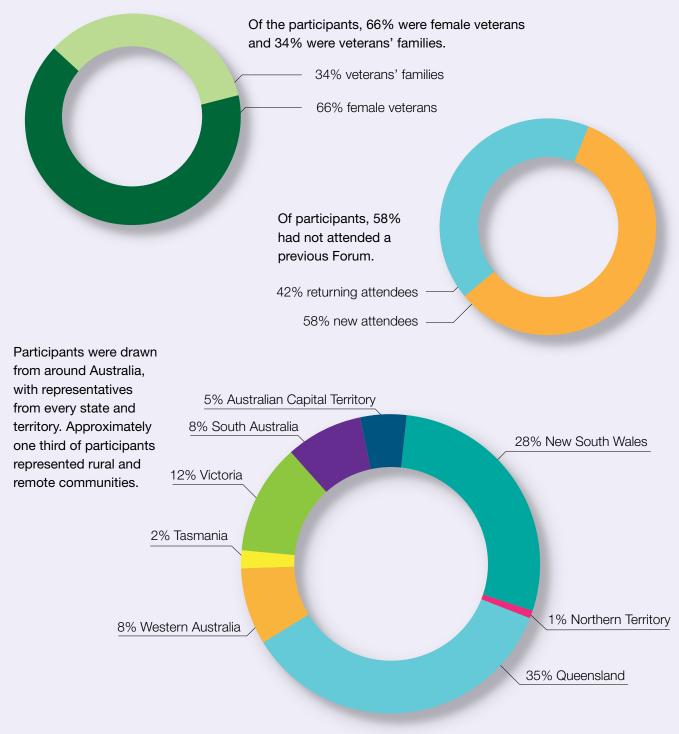
- Thanked participants for their contributions at the Forum, saying "I'm very passionate about this Forum. You will give us ideas on what we need to take on board, and you'll have the ear of the people of this department."
- Highlighted the importance of proactively engaging with veterans and their families. "We [DVA] now know and connect with veterans as they leave the ADF [Australian Defence Force]. We've been doing a lot to engage with them earlier but we know we need to do more."
- Emphasised the importance of supporting the wellbeing of veterans and their families, saying "I believe that the focus should be on 'serving well, living well, and ageing well."
- Provided detail about reviews and reports regarding the welfare of veterans. "We want to make a difference for veterans and veterans' families. We can never lose sight of these reviews and reports, we need to shape and influence the outcomes together."



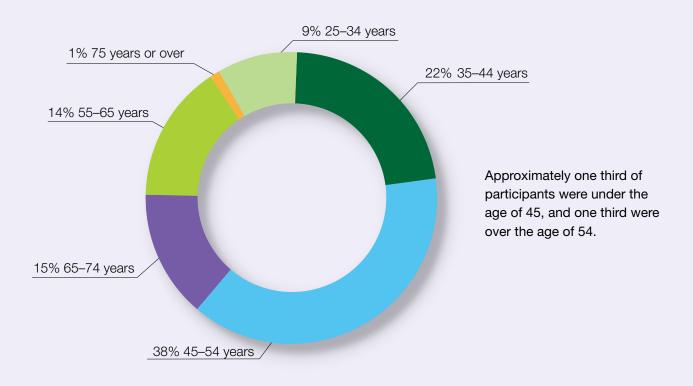
ABOUT THE PARTICIPANTS

Eighty-three female veterans and veterans' families attended the 2019 Forum, almost double the size of previous Forums. These women had a diverse range of lived experiences, with one thing in common: an understanding of the impact of military service on veterans and their families.

To ensure 'grass roots' representation, the Forum was advertised though various mechanisms – including DVA social media platforms, Veteran Organisations and attendees from previous DVA engagements.



^{*} Percentages shown in graphs are rounded.*







Prior to the Forum, participants provided a short one-line description of themselves, along with a recent photo. The above image depicts the 'Wall of Wonderful Women'—a visual representation of these profiles.



FOREMOST THOUGHTS



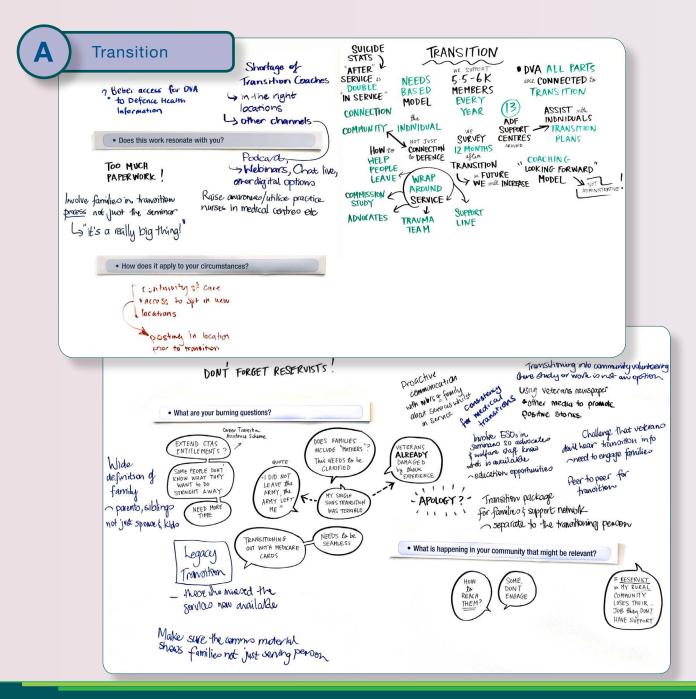


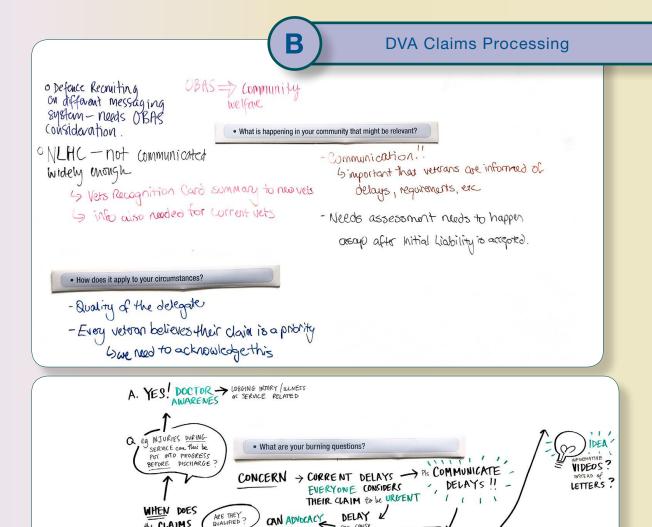
LEARNING CIRCLES

During the Forum participants received information on work currently underway to improve the wellbeing of veterans and their families. To do this, participants broke into five Learning Circles on the following topics:

- A. Transition
- B. DVA Claims Processing
- C. Navigating the Veteran Ecosystem
- D. Incentivising Wellness
- E. Future of Advocacy

Participants first received information from senior DVA and Department of Defence (Defence) representatives before providing input into each topic. The following images summarise the outputs from each Learning Circle.





HELP to MANA GE

EXPECTATIONS?

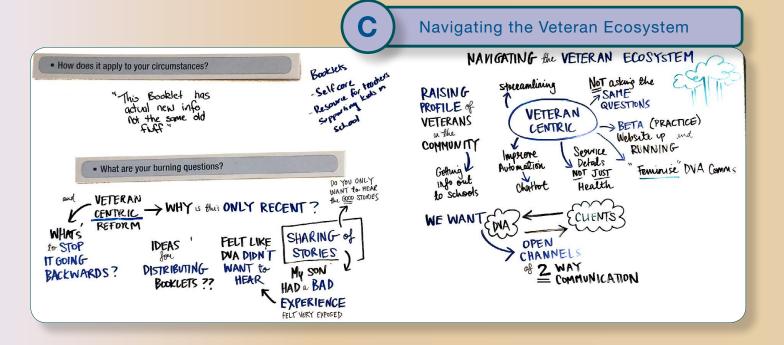
the CLAIMS

PROCESS

START?

UNIT WELFARE

OFFICER



LETTERS

PLAIN

ENGLISH

CONFUSION - L

STRESS

STILL K

NOT HAPPENING

Incentivising Wellness

. Does this work resonate with you?



YES! Consider expanding White Card Services to include wellness / well being activities => considered

- · Intervention should be individually tailored => choice
- . DVA needs to look at alternative arrangements finding to promote wellness outside the medical setting inquirous required
- · Wellness includes much more than diet + exercise
- · Veteran + family aware services would provide
- · Provide financial incentive \$ is powerful incentive
- · DVA wellness stand at transition seminars would
- · Female health publication is required (or gender-neutral)
- · Dedicated information resources required
 - · Tax-deductible wellness activities
 - · Reward program
 - · Wellness subsidy per year for DVA client

. What are your burning questions?

- · Are we talking about females only? There will be gender specific barriers e.g. workelife balance, saring responsibilities for women.
- Is there fiture consideration for alternatives to allied health providers such as ER + dietitians?
- How can we promote whole of life approach from Defence =>
- · Can eligibility for the Heart Health Argram be expanded? - flow do we engage the younger veterans
- How can we use research / evidence base
- (an we establish more better? effective quality assurance for current programs?

APPS for PEOPLE to ACCESS COMMUNITY?

• How does it apply to your circumstances?

- · Hard to convince partner to change habits
- · Mental illness => mood drops, unhealthy behaviours kick in
- · Issue with access to services in regional areas platforms / telehalth
- People don't fully understand the impacts of good or poor choices by education is as important as incentivising
- Questions from home assistance programs are useful
- . Clients need to be proactive in knowing what's available
- Other supports vary by location + time restrictions
- Mindset. Abbahial drag down effect of negative media
 rhetoric about the Veteran community
 theart health cameraderie continued after the 12 months ended Presentation

• What is happening in your community that might be relevant?

- Group classes are beneficial + cost affective
- Lack of awareness of DVA entitlements by medical
- Sick people being around sick people
- Economic background can be hard to thow how to est healthily on a low budget.
 Less incentive to cook healthy meals
- when living alone
- Citality assurance of senice provision
- · Mobile van model
- Isolation
- Transition is risk factor education is key self-correction of wellness not always
- Group peer support is powerful incentive

INCENTIVISING WELLNESS

WELLBEING POLICY BRANCH

NEEDS & CHANGE DVA VERY to Wellness MEDICAL MODEL ... REGULAR

PROGRAMS APPS WEBSITES Heart Keolth"

WHAT THINGS > MINDSET AFTER THEIR HEAUTH?

REPORTING INCENTIVISE -> CAMARADARY *MINIMISING PEOPLE to LOOK EXCERCISE PROGRAMS STRESS

E

Future of Advocacy

```
**Trust + accept own applications.

Dimpose prown (simplify + fix rootcaus) (acts)

Dindependent professional ciduocacy agency

- profest tra

A More mobile 4 better technology to Work this

A Norijust volunteers, more paid provocates

** Further Training | Mangatory Education of Governing |

** Professional body (for advocates) |

** Professional body (for advocates) |

** Small body to deal with appeals

** Better professional body (for advocates) |

** Better colocation on what DUA do!

** Hearts & mind campaign.

** ATPD

** Consideration for level 4 advocates
```

Can we encourage the spores of vetrons be hained to be advocates

Toployed and shall the spores of vetrons be hained to be advocates.

Mode it easier to engage with DVA

ADTR - Employed Advocates

You don't need to be a Vetran to be an advocate.

I divocates constinues have their own issues and may need more support.

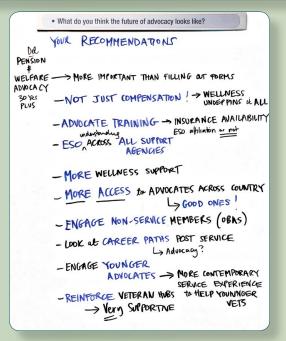
Ones this work resonate with you?

What are your burning questions?

What are your burning questions?

What is happening in your community that might be relevant?

What is happening in your community that might be relevant?



DOMAINS OF WELLBEING

DVA has developed a wellbeing model (or wheel) which is based on the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare's (AIHW) personcentred wellbeing model, relevant to all Australian citizens.

This model has seven domains of wellbeing, including recognition and respect—a domain added to the AIHW model to more closely align to veterans' and their families unique military circumstances and wellbeing needs.



DVA has the ability to influence wellbeing in some areas (e.g. income & finance, health) and has a duty to connect clients to service providers, including other government services and ex-service organisations (ESOs), that are able to assist in domains of wellbeing.

It is important to consider all aspects of wellbeing when thinking about how we influence wellbeing outcomes for veterans and their families.

Participants provided feedback and suggestions for each of the seven domains and reported key points back to the group.

The outputs from the group work are summarised on the following page.





DOMAINS OF WELLBEING

KEY TAKEAWAYS

1. Recognition by ALL of Value of Obrvice and How that relates to Jelf Esteem and Purpose

2. Promotion of Wellness vs Sickness

Social support

INSEDS ACE DIVERSE A

SUPPORT SHOULD BE AS ABOVE

2 EDUCATION , TRAINING + AWARENESS

Pauline + Lyndy

Health

1. Taylored family support funding mode.

(Expand Family Lypert package)

2. The Hissing sc. table health servicer of economys of very to actively leak citisis (heart soundation tick)

Integration/coordination

1. Better access to information re existing services with State wide relevance.

* Accessibility + Affordability

Recognition and Respect

Housing

Buildes 43

151/0d

Funding and skills Education

support Social

overall R.PL Valielation

Education and skills

#

service characteristics Personal and

9

Employment

Health

Income and finance

Models of care

Andunolinia.

Les Secure the ex-member's Uselliness for the future. If relevant the family too. creating a great



Day Communication

Systems Model Based Needs

Income and finance

1. Education for Financial Management-Joint responsibility of ADF and during and after service.

2. Increase knowledge and awareness of entitlements and how to access th



POLICY CHALLENGES & DEVELOPING SOLUTIONS

The Forum provided an opportunity for participants to develop potential solutions to significant challenges impacting their community. The challenges included:

- 1. How could we maximise the effectiveness of the Veteran (and families) Mental Health and Wellbeing Strategy?
- 2. How could we leverage available options (including alternative therapies) to maximise wellbeing?
- 3. How could we maximise the effectiveness of the Veterans' Wellbeing Centres (including the role of the Community Peer Advisor, addressing homelessness and domestic violence)?
- 4. How could we maximise the effectiveness of the Family Support Package?

Prior to the Forum, participants self-selected the Challenge they wanted to work on. Each syndicate group was asked to: design a policy, service, product, payment or information campaign to address their challenge. They were invited to also consider whether there were existing opportunities for DVA to work in partnership with existing community services or organisations.

Syndicate groups created a 'billboard' to document the key components of their ideas, which they presented to a panel of senior DVA, Defence and external representatives. The executive representatives included:

Name	Organisation	Position
Ms Liz Cosson AM CSC	Department of Veterans' Affairs	Secretary
Ms Kate Pope PSM	Department of Veterans' Affairs	First Assistant Secretary Veterans' Services Design
Commodore Michelle Miller AM	Department of Defence	Chief of Staff of the Australian Defence Force
Ms Gabby Costigan MBE	Council for Women and Families United by Defence Service	Chair

Topic overviews, key takeawways from each group's panel presentation, and a photo of their billboard are included in the following pages.

CHALLENGE 1

MENTAL HEALTH AND WELLBEING

Background

- At the Veteran Mental Health and Wellbeing Summit (the Summit) on 26 June 2019, the Minister for Veterans and Defence Personnel committed to reshaping the 10-year Veteran Mental Health and Wellbeing Strategy (the Strategy); and to developing a National Action Plan (the Plan) to improve the mental health and wellbeing of veterans and their families, and to significantly reduce suicide.
- During the Summit, it was acknowledged that there is good work being done to support the mental health and wellbeing of veterans and their families. However, a more collaborative approach is needed to move from an illness model to a model that promotes and supports wellness.
- The Summit identified four critical priority areas:
 - Top quality, evidence-based, accessible and tailored health care.
 - Supporting veteran and their families during transition.
 - Partnerships across government, business, service providers, communities, researchers and ESOs.
 - Engagement, communication and education.
- Work has started to redesign the Strategy and Plan with a key focus on local engagement with veterans and families.
 Feedback and insights from veterans and their families is invaluable to shape the future of these initiatives.



Key Takeaways

- The importance of effective crisis support for veterans and their families.
- The importance of relationships in maintaining mental health, and supporting families to support veterans.
- Descriptive data that accurately portrays the veteran community will allow targeted services and support systems.
- The importance of early intervention and treatment for mental health conditions.
- A flexible delivery approach that accommodates individuals' unique needs and circumstances would be beneficial.
- The importance of effective communication across government to support veterans and their families.
- Many veterans and their families have difficulty understanding what services and support they are entitled to receive. Communication that is clear, consistent, targeted and timely would be beneficial.



"Being able to reach out to someone to get an intervention during a crisis situation is very important."

"We need to start looking in the early intervention space and addressing some of those issues [trauma sustained in the ADF] quickly."

"One of the key things is understanding our veteran population and sharing that data across systems and across government."

"We need to make sure that the help matches the place the client is in at that time in their life."

CHALLENGE 2

MAXIMISING WELLBEING

Background

- In broad terms, wellbeing can be described as the quality of a person's life. The concept of wellbeing is not new, and there is much evidence to show how it links with a person's state of happiness and health.
- The National Health and Medical Research Council defines alternative therapies as an alternative to, and can be used instead of, conventional medicine and therapies. These therapies include, but are not limited to, yoga, equine therapy, acupuncture and art therapy.
- Some veterans find alternative therapies beneficial, especially when they feel uncomfortable with existing conventional treatments.
- DVA is currently investigating the option for DVA's grants programs to include the provision of alternative therapies for veterans with mental health conditions.
 Funding options will need to be considered.

"We need to reframe [treatment] into maintaining health and wellness."

"Empowerment through choice."

"It's important there is education on what services are available."

> "Being proactive is better than being reactive and dealing with injuries and illness."

"[The Wellbeing Bus] could provide the accessibility of delivering these [alternative] therapies out further."



Key Takeaways

- Providing veterans with different treatment options can empower self-reliance.
- Clear and consistent policy regarding alternative and complementary therapies would standardise processes.
- Many veterans and their families have difficulty understanding their entitlements. Communication explaining entitlements, especially regarding alternative and complementary therapies, would be beneficial.
- The importance of proactively managing health and wellbeing and providing ongoing care.
- Service delivery options could include Veterans' Wellbeing Centres and a 'Wellbeing Bus' (depicted below).



CHALLENGE 3

VETERANS' WELLBEING CENTRES

Background

- In May 2019, the Government announced an investment of \$30 million (\$5 million each) in a network of six Veterans'
 Wellbeing Centres in locations including Townsville, Perth, Adelaide, Nowra, Darwin and Wodonga.
- Once established, these Veterans' Wellbeing Centres will serve to facilitate and enable integrated government and non-government support for veterans and their families; and provide simple and seamless access to services, and collaboration between veterans, the community and government services to meet local needs and opportunities.
- DVA is exploring options which would include a range of essential services (within the Veterans' Wellbeing Centres), desirable services (based on local need and opportunity) and connected services (facilitated through Veterans' Wellbeing Centres).

"There should be a service map or directory where veterans and their families and go to find services in their area. It should explain to them 'this is where you go, and this is how you can do that."

"We need to strike a balance between consistency and local needs for the people in the area [where the Veterans' Wellbeing Centre is located]."

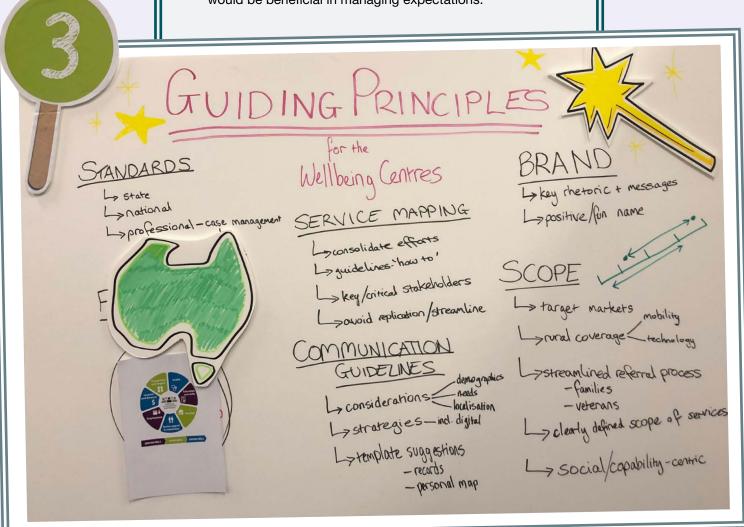
"There should be a strategy for communication on how to use the services, with a contact in place at each location."

"A starter pack, some guiding principles [for the Veterans' Wellbeing Centres] is needed. We need national consistency and to manage expectations of the veteran community."



Key Takeaways

- There is a need to coordinate, integrate and promote available services as many veterans and their families are not aware they can access support.
- Effective services and supports already exist in different communities. The Veterans' Wellbeing Centres should link in with these existing services to not duplicate effort.
- Each community has unique needs. Understanding these communities will ensure that the services that are linked through the Veterans' Wellbeing Centres meet the communities' unique needs.
- The importance of ensuring national consistency as well as meeting the unique needs of different communities.
- There is interest in accessing further information about the Veterans' Wellbeing Centres. A national communication strategy that provides clear and consistent information would be beneficial in managing expectations.



CHALLENGE 4

FAMILY SUPPORT PACKAGE

Background

- The Family Support Package (the Package) provides support to Military Rehabilitation and Compensation Act (MRCA) veterans participating in a rehabilitation program, and their families, and their widowed partners.
- It provides targeted support that responds to recommendation 19 of the Senate Foreign Affairs, Defence and Trade References Committee report The Constant Battle: Suicide by Veterans.
- The services available under the Package aim to reduce barriers to a veteran achieving their rehabilitation goals, and to support their family in managing their life circumstances following the veteran's ADF service. It recognises the key role families have in recovery.
- The Package also aims to provide practical support to widowed partners at a time when individuals are managing grief and loss, as well as maintaining their family priorities and responsibilities.
- Implemented 1 May 2018, it is time to consider how we can maximise the effectiveness of the Package.

"I don't know of an issue that you can have fixed in four counselling sessions. It would be fantastic to get another four counselling sessions included."

"I don't need childcare, I need tutoring

– I have a 12 and a 14 year old. The
last three years [my child has] spent
looking after his Dad and now he is
failing classes."

"Expanding [the Package] from rehabilitation to crisis support would be helpful. We might need food, we might need transport. We need to know help is there."

"We [my family] don't fit into the guidelines of the Package – the definition needs to be widened and restrictions removed."



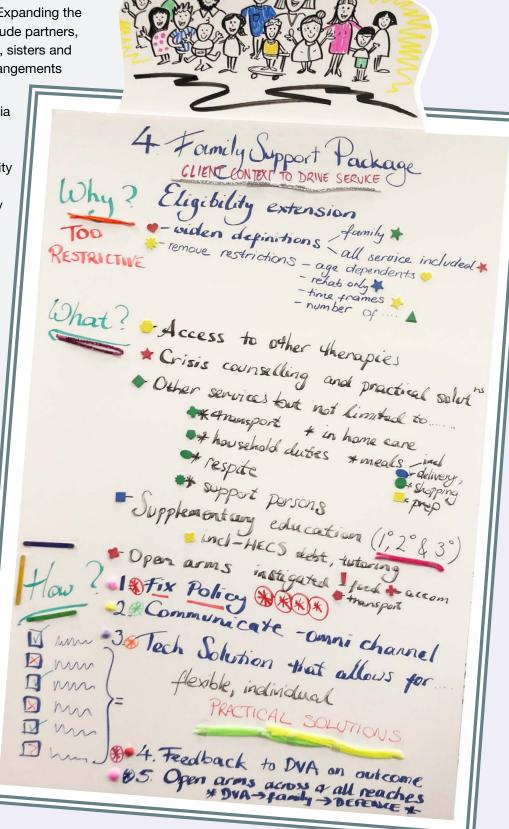
Key Takeaways

 Every family is unique, and therefore it is difficult to define 'family'. Expanding the definition of 'family' to include partners, widows, mothers, children, sisters and 'non-traditional' family arrangements

would be beneficial.

 The current eligibility criteria means that some families may 'fall between the cracks'. Expanding eligibility could allow more families to receive the support they need.

- A needs-based model would ensure that the individual needs of each eligible family member is catered for.
- A 'crisis' can be the point of change for a family – crisis focussed support is of high priority.
- Many veterans' families are unaware that they are able to get support through the Package.
 Effective targeted communication about entitlements and the support available through the Package would maximise uptake.



CLOSE

After the panel, Ms Liz Cosson closed the 2019 Forum. She congratulated the participants on their presentations, highlighting that they included relevant and practical ideas and recommendations.

She thanked participants for their commitment to the veteran community, for their hard work and their contributions throughout the Forum.

"Thank you for your frank and fearless advice - we take it to heart. Together we can make a difference."

"I am committed to driving the change with my leadership team. We will take away your ideas and feedback and use it to design policies and strategies for the future."

"We need to work together to make a difference for our veterans and our families – for today and the future."

FORUM EVALUATION

Participants had an opportunity to provide feedback on their Forum experience. Of the respondents:

- 89% indicated that the Forum was a worthwhile use of their time.
- 57% rated their overall Forum experience as 'excellent', with a further 32% rating this as four on a five point scale.
- 33% rated the Forum's pace as 'just right', with 23% rating this as 'too fast'. A further 42% rated the pace between 'just right' and 'too fast'.
- 70% responded with four or above on the five point scale when asked
 'to what extent did you have the opportunity to participate and contribute'.
- · 95% rated the DVA delivery team as 'excellent'.

"It is really encouraging to be aware of, and part of, such committed individuals who genuinely want to make a difference for all."

"I rated this so highly, I came back to work feeling like I have achieved future policy changes... so thankful for the experience!"

"Great mix of women and well worth the time spent in Canberra. Thank you all."

"It was fantastic to be able to speak to the executive team and share ideas and experiences."

